### **ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

(CODE NO. 066)

**CLASS XI-XII (2021-22)** 

**Term-Wise Curriculum** 

### Rationale

School curriculum is a dynamic process. It continuously evolves itself reflecting the needs and aspirations of learners. In recent times, our society is influenced by knowledge creation and technological advancements. Competencies affecting Innovation and creativity have become important in all walks of life, including business context. This makes entrepreneurship education even more important for enhancing quality of life.

Entrepreneurship plays an influential role in the economic growth and development of the country. As the world economy is changing so is the dynamism of the business world. The aim of this course is to instill and kindle the spirit of Entrepreneurship amongst students. The idea of this course is to create "job providers rather than job seekers".

### **Objectives:**

- To develop Entrepreneurial mindset among Higher Secondary School children.
- To encourage school children to opt for self-employment as a viable option for earning dignified means of living.
- To enable students to appreciate the dynamic changes happening in the economy.
- To acquaint the students about the role of Entrepreneurship in the growth and economic development of the nation.
- To promote Entrepreneurship as life-skills to improve quality of life, skills of creation and management of entrepreneurial pursuits.

## COURSE STRUCTURE CLASS-XI (2021-22)

S. No.	Unit	No. of Periods	Marks
	Term 1		
Unit 1	Entrepreneurship: Concept and Functions	15	15
Unit 2	An Entrepreneur	25	
Unit 3	Entrepreneurial Journey	30	
Unit 4	Entrepreneurship as Innovation and Problem Solving	30	20
	PROJECT WORK (Part 1)	20	15
	Term 2		
Unit 5	Understanding the Market	40	15
Unit 6	Business Finance and Arithmetic	30	
Unit 7	Resource Mobilization	30	20
	PROJECT WORK (Part 2)	20	15
	Total	240	100

Students would prepare only **ONE project** in the entire academic session, which is divided into 2 terms i.e. Term I and Term II.

# COURSE CONTENT TERM 1 (35 Marks)

Unit 1: Entrepreneurship: Concept and Functions 15 Periods		
Competencies - Vision, Decision making, Logical, Critical and Analytical Thinking, Managing Skills		
Contents	Learning Outcomes	
Entrepreneurship – Concept, Functions and Need	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:	
<ul> <li>Why Entrepreneurship for You</li> <li>Myths about Entrepreneurship</li> <li>Advantage and Limitations of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>Process of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>Entrepreneurship – The Indian Scenario</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>Explain the functions of an Entrepreneur</li> <li>Appreciate the need for Entrepreneurship in our economy</li> <li>Assess how entrepreneurship can help shape one's career</li> <li>State the myths, advantages and limitations of Entrepreneurship</li> <li>Discuss the steps in the process of</li> </ul>	
	Entrepreneurship  Describe the current scenario of Entrepreneurial activity in India  25 Periods  vation, Ethics, opportunity seeking, Passion,	
Independence Contents	Learning Outcomes	
<ul> <li>Why be an Entrepreneur</li> <li>Types of Entrepreneurs</li> <li>Competencies and characteristics</li> <li>Entrepreneurial Values, Attitudes and Motivation</li> <li>Intrapreneur: Meaning and Importance</li> </ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:  Understand the motivation to become an entrepreneur  Differentiate between various types of entrepreneurs  Explain the competencies of an Entrepreneur  Appreciate the importance of Ethical Entrepreneurship  Appreciate the difference between Entrepreneur and Intrapreneur	

Unit 3: Entrepreneurship Journey	30 Periods	
Competencies:		
Scanning the environment; Information seeking; creativity; Innovativeness; divergent thinking; Perseverance		
Contents	Learning Outcomes	
Idea generation.  Facilities Study and apportunity.	After going through this unit, the student/learner would be able to:	
<ul> <li>Feasibility Study and opportunity assessment</li> </ul>	Understanding ways of idea generation.	
Business Plan: meaning, purpose and elements	Discuss the concept of types of feasibility study	
Execution of Business Plan	Draft a basic business plan	
	Understand the reasons for success and failure of business plan	
Unit 4: Entrepreneurship as Innovation and Problem Solving 30 Periods		
Competencies: Risk taking; Determination; Adaptability to changing technologies	Initiative; problem solving ability;	
Contents	Learning Outcomes	
<ul><li>Entrepreneurs as problem solvers</li><li>Innovations and Entrepreneurial</li></ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:	
<ul> <li>Ventures – Global and Indian</li> <li>Role of Technology – E-commerce and Social Media</li> <li>Social Entrepreneurship - Concept</li> </ul>	Understand the role of entrepreneurs as problem solvers	
	Appreciate the role of global and Indian innovations in entrepreneurial ventures	
	Understand the use of technology and digitization for new businesses.	
	Discuss the concept of social entrepreneurship	

TERM 2 - (35 Marks)		
Unit 5: Understanding the Market 40 Periods		
Competencies: Task oriented, Opportunity seeking, resourcefulness, organizational skills, Analytical and logical reasoning		
Contents	Learning Outcomes	
<ul> <li>Market; Concept, Types</li> <li>Micro and Macro Market Environment</li> <li>Market Research - Concept, Importance and Process</li> <li>Marketing Mix</li> </ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:  Scan the market environment  Learn how to conduct market research  Understand the elements of marketing mix	
Unit 6: Business Finance and Arithmetic	30 Periods	
Competencies: Arithmetic skills, critical analysis, decision making, self-confidence, problem solving.		
Contents	Learning Outcomes	
Unit of Sale, Unit Price and Unit Cost - for single product or service	After going through this unit, the student/learner would be able to:	
<ul> <li>Types of Costs - Start up, Variable and Fixed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Discuss- Unit Cost, Unit of Sale, Unit Price of a product or service</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Break Even Analysis - for single product or service</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understand the components of COST - Start-up and operational costs</li> </ul>	
·	Calculate break even of single product and service	
Unit 7: Resource Mobilization 30 Periods		
Competencies: Resourcefulness; Collaboration; Managing Risk; Organizational Skills; Informed Decision Making		
Contents	Learning Outcomes	
Types of Resources –Physical, Human, Financial and Intangible.	After going through this unit, the student/learner would be able to:	
<ul> <li>Selection and utilization of human resources and professionals like Accountants, Lawyers, Auditors, Board Members, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify the different types of resources tools – Physical and material, Human, Financial, Intangibles</li> </ul>	

### PROJECT WORK

Students have to do only **ONE project** in the entire academic session.

They have the option to choose any **ONE project from the below mentioned topics**.

- 1. Visit of the District Industries Centre and prepare a report of activities and programs undertaken by them
- 2. Conduct a case study of any entrepreneurial venture in your nearby area.
- 3. Field Visit: Visit any business firm near your locality; interact with the owner of the business firm and prepare a field report on parameters like: type of business, scale of business, product/service dealing in, target customer, problems faced and measures to solve the faced challenges.
- 4. Learn to Earn
- Know your State Handicraft and Handlooms as a means of economic activity for the livelihood of people and intellectual property rights attached to them for the promotion of local specific skills.

### 1. The objectives of the project work:

Objectives of project work are to enable learners to:

- probe deeper into personal enquiry,initiate action and reflect on knowledge and skills, views etc. acquired during the course of class XI-XII.
- analyse and evaluate real world scenarios using theoretical constructs and arguments
- demonstrate the application of critical and creative thinking skills and abilities to produce an independent and extended piece of work
- follow up aspects in which learners have interest
- develop the communication skills to argue logically

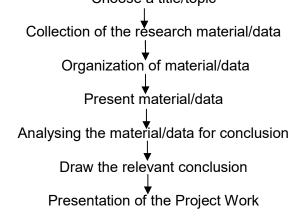
### 2. Role of the teacher:

The teacher plays a critical role in developing thinking skills of the learners. A teacher should:

- help each learner select the topic after detailed discussions and deliberations of the topic;
- play the role of a facilitator to support and monitor the project work of the learner through periodic discussions;
- guide the research work in terms of sources for the relevant data;
- ensure that students must understand the relevance and usage of primary evidence and other sources in their projects and duly acknowledge the same;
- ensure that the students are able to derive a conclusion from the content; cite the limitations faced during the research and give appropriate references used in doing the research work.
- educate learner about plagiarism and the importance of quoting the source of the information to ensure authenticity of research work.
- prepare the learner for the presentation of the project work.
- arrange a presentation of the project file.

### 3. Steps involved in the conduct of the project:

Students may work upon the following lines as a suggested flow chart: Choose a title/topic



• The project work can be in the form of Power Point Presentation/Exhibition/Skit /albums/files/song and dance or culture show /story telling/debate/panel discussion, paper presentation and so on. Any of these activities which are suitable to visually impaired/differently-abled candidates can be performed as per the choice of the student.

### 4. Expected Checklist for the Project Work:

- Introduction of topic/title
- Identifying the product/service/entrepreneur
- Identify the State handicraft
- Various stakeholders and effect on each of them
- Use of different tools for market assessment and it's analysis
- Calculation of various costs involved in the selling process
- Validity, reliability, appropriateness and relevance of data used for research work and for presentation in the project file
- Presentation and writing that is succinct and coherent in project file
- Citation of the materials referred to, in the file in footnotes, resources section, bibliography etc.

### 5. Term-Wise Assessment of Project Work:

- Project Work has broadly the following phases: Synopsis/ Initiation, Data Collection, Data Analysis and Interpretation, Conclusion.
- The aspects of the project work to be covered by students to be assessed during the two terms.

### 30 marks assigned for Project Work is divided into 2 terms in the following manner:

### TERM-I PROJECT WORK (Part 1): 15 Marks

The teacher will assess the progress of the project work in the term I in the following manner:

Month	Periodic Work	Assessment Rubrics	Marks
1-3	Instructions about Project	Introduction, Statement of	10
	Guidelines, Background reading	Purpose/Need and Objective of	
July-	Discussions on Theme and	the Study, Hypothesis/Research	
September	Selection of the Final Topic,	Question, Review of Literature,	
•	Initiation/ Synopsis	Presentation of Evidence, Key	
		Words, Methodology,	
		Questionnaire, Data Collection.	
4-5	Planning and organisation:	Significance and relevance of the	5
	forming an action plan, feasibility	topic; challenges encountered	
October-	or baseline study,	while conducting the research.	
November	Updating/modifying the action		
	plan, Data Collection		
October- November	Mid-term Assessment by internal examiner		15

### TERM- II - PROJECT WORK (Part 2): 15 Marks

The teacher will assess the progress of the project work in the term II in the following manner:

Month	Periodic Work	Assessment Rubrics	Marks
6-7 December -January	Content/data analysis and interpretation.	Content analysis and its relevance in the current scenario.	5
·	Conclusion, Limitations, Suggestions, Bibliography, Annexures and Overall Presentation of the project.	Conclusion, Limitations, Bibliography, Annexures and Overall Presentation.	
8 January/	Final Assessment and VIVA by Internal Examiner	Numerical assessment of BEP/EOQ	5
February		Internal Viva based on the project	5
		TOTAL	15

### 6. Viva-Voce

- At the end of the stipulated term, each learner will present the research work in the Project File to the Internal examiner.
- The questions should be asked from the Research Work/ Project File of the learner.
- The Internal Examiner should ensure that the study submitted by the learner is his/her own original work.
- In case of any doubt, authenticity should be checked and verified.

Guidelines to do the project is given in the textbook

### ENTREPRENEURSHIP (Code no. 066) CLASS XII (2021-22)

S. No.	Unit	No. of Periods	Marks
	Term 1		
Unit 1	Entrepreneurial Opportunity	40	15
Unit 2	Entrepreneurial Planning	40	15
Unit 5	Business Arithmetic *	20	05
	Project Work (Part 1)	20	15
	Term 2	,	1
Unit 3	Enterprise Marketing	40	10
Unit 4	Enterprise Growth Strategies	20	10
Unit 5	Business Arithmetic*	20	05
Unit 6	Resource Mobilization	20	10
	Project Work (Part 2)	20	15
	Total	240	100

Students would prepare only **ONE project** in the entire academic session, which is divided into 2 terms i.e. Term I and Term II.

\*Concept of Unit cost and Break-even point is taught in financial plan of Chapter 2 so the numerical element done in chapter 5 for this content is being shifted to term 1 for better understanding of the concept by students.

### COURSE CONTENT Term 1 – 35 marks

Unit 1: Entrepreneurial Opportunity	40 Periods
Competencies: Scanning the environment; Analytical and logical	
thinking; Innovation and creativity; Decision making; self-confidence.	
Contents	Learning Outcomes

Unit 2: Entrepreneurial Planning 40 Periods	
	Transform ideas into business opportunities
3 Colouing the rught opportunity	Understand the process of creativity and innovation
	Appreciate the ways in which trends can be spotted
	<ul><li>Identify the different idea field</li><li>Understand the concept of opportunity and market assessment</li></ul>
<ul><li>Creativity and Innovation</li><li>Selecting the Right Opportunity</li></ul>	Enlist the various forces affecting business environment
<ul> <li>Spotting Trends</li> </ul>	Understand the need to scan the environment
Idea fields	Discuss the process of sensing opportunities
<ul><li>Environment Scanning</li><li>Problem Identification</li></ul>	Comprehend the concept and elements of business opportunity
<ul> <li>Sensing Entrepreneurial Opportunities</li> </ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:

Contents	Learning Outcomes
Forms of business organization- Sole proprietorship, Partnership, Company	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:
Business Plan: concept, format.     Components:     Organisational plan;     Operational plan;     Production plan;     Financial plan;     Marketing plan;     Human Resource planning	<ul> <li>Recall the meaning of the various forms of business organization</li> <li>Understand the characteristics of the various forms of business organization</li> <li>Understand the difference between a Public and Private Company</li> <li>Appreciate the reasons for a private company being more desirable</li> <li>Appreciate the concept and importance of a Business Plan</li> <li>Describe the various components of Businessplan</li> <li>Differentiate among the various components of Business plan</li> <li>Develop a Business Plan</li> </ul>
Unit 5: Business Arithmetic	20 Periods

Contents	Learning Outcomes
Unit of Sale, Unit Cost for multiple products or services	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:
<ul> <li>Break even Analysis for multiple products or services</li> </ul>	Understand the concept of Unit Cost and Unit Price
	Calculate Break-even point for Multiple products and services.
Term 2	2 - 35 Marks
Jnit 3: Enterprise Marketing	40Periods
Competencies: Persistence, Negotiation, C	ollaboration, Ethical behavior, team spirit;
Contents	Learning Outcomes
<ul><li>Marketing and Sales Strategy</li><li>Branding, Logo, Tagline</li><li>Promotion Strategy</li></ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:
	Discuss the various marketing strategies used in a business
	Explain Marketing Mix.
	Understand the concept of Branding, Packaging and Labeling
	Describe the various methods of Pricing
	Discuss the various factors affecting the channels of distribution
	Understand the concept and types of sale strategy
	Discuss different tools of promotion
	Appreciate the objectives and different modes of Advertising
	Understand the concept of personal selling sales promotion, public relations
	Discuss the various techniques of sales promotion
Unit 4: Enterprise Growth Strategies	20 Periods
Competencies: Need for achievement, Initia collaboration, synergy, leadership,	tive, Analytical thinking, risk vs reward,
Contents	Learning Outcomes
<ul> <li>Franchising: Concept, types, advantages, limitations.</li> </ul>	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:

	T
Mergers and Acquisition: Concept, reasons, types.	Understand the concept of growth & development of an enterprise
	Discuss the concept, types, advantages and limitations of franchise
	Appreciategrowth of business through mergers and acquisitions
	Discuss the different types of mergers and acquisitions
	Discuss the reasons for mergers and acquisitions
Unit 5: Business Arithmetic	20 Periods
Competencies: Arithmetic skills, critical an solving.	nalysis, decision making, self-confidence, problem
Contents	Learning Outcomes
Computation of Working Capital     Inventory Capital and ECO	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:
Inventory Control and EOQ  Patrons and Inventor (BOI) and Inventory (BOI) and Inv	Understand the concept of Inventory Control
<ul> <li>Return on Investment (ROI) and Return on Equity (ROE)</li> </ul>	Compute the working capital of a business.
	Calculate Return on Investment; Return on Equity and Economic Order Quantity
Unit 6: Resource Mobilization	20 Periods
Competencies: Risk taking, Communication	n, Persuasion, Networking, Ethical behavior
Contents	Learning Outcomes
Capital Market- Primary     Angellovester: Feetures	After going through this unit, the student/ learner would be able to:
<ul><li>AngelInvestor: Features</li><li>Venture Capital: Features, funding.</li></ul>	Understand the need of finance in Business
• Venture Capital. Features, funding.	Discussthe various sources of funds required for a firm
	Understand the ways of raising funds in primary market
	Appreciate the Angel Investors and Venture Capitalists as a source of business finance.

### **PROJECT WORK**

Students have to do only **ONE project** in the entire academic session.

They have the option to choose any **ONE project either Market Survey or Business plan**.

### 1. The objectives of the project work:

Objectives of project work are to enable learners to:

- probe deeper into personal enquiry,initiate action and reflect on knowledge and skills, views etc. acquired during the course of class XI-XII.
- analyse and evaluate real world scenarios using theoretical constructs and arguments
- demonstrate the application of critical and creative thinking skills and abilities to produce an independent and extended piece of work
- follow up aspects in which learners have interest
- develop the communication skills to argue logically

### 2. Role of the teacher:

The teacher plays a critical role in developing thinking skills of the learners. A teacher should:

- help each learner select the topic after detailed discussions and deliberations of the topic;
- play the role of a facilitator to support and monitor the project work of the learner through periodic discussions;
- guide the research work in terms of sources for the relevant data;
- ensure that students must understand the relevance and usage of primary evidence and other sources in their projects and duly acknowledge the same;
- ensure that the students are able to derive a conclusion from the content; cite the limitations faced during the research and give appropriate references used in doing the research work.
- educate learner about plagiarism and the importance of quoting the source of the information to ensure authenticity of research work.
- prepare the learner for the presentation of the project work.
- arrange a presentation of the project file.

### 3. Steps involved in the conduct of the project:

Students may work upon the following lines as a suggested flow chart:

Choose a title/topic

Collection of the research material/data

Organization of material/data

Present material/data

Analysing the material/data for conclusion

Draw the relevant conclusion

Presentation of the Project Work

• The project work can be in the form of Power Point Presentation/Exhibition/Skit /albums/files/song and dance or culture show /story telling/debate/panel discussion, paper presentation and so on. Any of these activities which are suitable to visually impaired/differently-abled candidates can be performed as per the choice of the student.

### 4. Expected Checklist for the Project Work:

- Introduction of topic/title
- Identifying the product/service
- Various stakeholders and effect on each of them
- Use of different tools for market assessment and it's analysis
- Implication of 4P's in the process of marketing
- Calculation of various costs involved in the business planning process
- Validity, reliability, appropriateness and relevance of data used for research work and for presentation in the project file
- Presentation and writing that is succinct and coherent in project file
- Citation of the materials referred to, in the file in footnotes, resources section, bibliography etc.

### 5. Term-Wise Assessment of Project Work:

- Project Work has broadly the following phases: Synopsis/ Initiation, Data Collection, Data Analysis and Interpretation, Conclusion.
- The aspects of the project work to be covered by students to be assessed during the two terms.

### 30 marks assigned for Project Work is divided in to 2 terms in the following manner:

### **TERM-I PROJECT WORK** (Part 1): **15 Marks**

The teacher will assess the progress of the project work in the term I in the following manner:

Month	Periodic Work	Assessment Rubrics	Marks
1-3 July- September	Instructions about Project Guidelines, Background reading Discussions on Theme and Selection of the Final Topic, Initiation/ Synopsis	Introduction, Statement of Purpose/Need and Objective of the Study, Hypothesis/Research Question, Review of Literature, Presentation of Evidence, Key Words, Methodology, Questionnaire, Data Collection.	10
4-5 October- November	Planning and organisation: forming an action plan, feasibility or baseline study, Updating/modifying the action plan, Data Collection	Significance and relevance of the topic; challenges encountered while conducting the research.	5
October- November	Mid-term Assessment by internal examiner		15

### TERM- II - PROJECT WORK (Part 2): 15 Marks

The teacher will assess the progress of the project work in the term II in the following manner:

Month	Periodic Work	Assessment Rubrics	Marks
6-7 December -January	Content/data analysis and interpretation.  Conclusion, Limitations, Suggestions, Bibliography, Annexures and Overall Presentation of the project.	Content analysis and its relevance in the current scenario.  Conclusion, Limitations, Bibliography, Annexures and Overall Presentation.	5
8 January/ February	Final Assessment and VIVA by both Internal and External Examiners	Numerical assessment of BEP/EOQ  External/ Internal Viva based on the project	5
		TOTAL	15

### 6. Viva-Voce

- At the end of the stipulated term, each learner will present the research work in the Project File to the External and Internal examiner.
- The questions should be asked from the Research Work/ Project File of the learner.
- The Internal Examiner should ensure that the study submitted by the learner is his/her own original work.
- In case of any doubt, authenticity should be checked and verified.

Guidelines to do the project is given in the textbook

### **Prescribed Books:**

- 1. Entrepreneurship Class XI- C.B.S.E, Delhi
- 2. Entrepreneurship Class XII C.B.S.E., Delhi
- 3. Udyamita (in Hindi) by Dr. MMP. Akhouri and S.P Mishra, pub. By National Institute for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Development (NIESBUD), NSIC-PATC Campus, Okhla

### **Magazines**

- 1. Udyamita Samachar Patra (Monthly, Hindi), Pub. By Centre for Entrepreneurship Development, M.P. (CEDMAP), 60 Jail Road, Jhangerbad, Bhopal-462008.
- 2. Science Tec. Entrepreneur (A Bi Monthly Publication), Centre for Entrepreneurship Development, M.P (CEDMAP), 60 Jail Road, Jhangerbad, Bhopal -462008
- 3. Laghu Udhyog Samachar
- 4. Project Profile by DCSSI